

Women of the 1885 Resistance



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One cannot have a complete appreciation of the 1885 Northwest Resistance without considering the women of the resistance and the matriarchal nature of Metis society. This paper lists the spouses of the resistance fighters, most of these women were also the sisters or daughters, mothers or aunts of other resistance fighters.

In 1885, Canada was administering the Northwest Territory while ignoring petitions and entreaties from the local population for effective political representation. At the time Metis Aboriginal rights had not been recognized and no negotiations were planned. The Metis of the region sought to negotiate their rights for a land base just as they had done to bring Manitoba into Confederation in 1870. The Metis had sent many petitions to Ottawa to outline their grievances and no answers had been forthcoming. After the government imposed taxes on Metis woodlots and began giving away Metis lands to the Prince Albert Colonization Company, the Metis began to take up arms. Their subsequent resistance was met with the mobilization of the North West Mounted Police and a Militia under the command of General Middleton. The Metis were defeated at Batoche in the spring of 1885. This was the first war fought by the Dominion of Canada. The Metis participating in the Resistance included fighting men, women who were the nurses, cooks and quartermasters, as well as boys who were messengers and foragers for ammunition and other community members who provided food, clothing, carts and horses. The deprivations that the women underwent during and after the fighting were severe. Many died of tuberculosis shortly thereafter as a direct result of their living conditions.

Over 300 women are included on the list that follows.

¹ References:

Barkwell, Lawrence.J. *Batoche 1885: The Militia of the Metis Liberation Movement*. Winnipeg: Manitoba Metis Federation, 2005.

Barkwell, Lawrence J. "Women of the 1885 Resistance." Paper presented at *Metis Women's History of Resistance and Survival, Storytelling Circle and Symposium*. Tourond's Coulée, Saskatchewan, Parks Canada and Gabriel Dumont Institute, April 24, 2008.

Allery dit Henry. Marguerite. Spouse, Isidore Boyer (1829-1885).	Belanger, Isabella (daughter of Mistawasis) Spouse, Joseph. Ledoux (b.c. 1845).
Allery, Marie. Spouse, François Cote Boyer (1852-1885).	Belanger, Marie. Spouse, Athanase Lépine (b. 1850).
Anderson, Betsy. Spouse, Arthur. Amyotte (b. 1858).	Belanger, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Daniel Charette Sr. (b. 1840).
Anderson, Nancy Sophie. Spouse, Napoleon Boyer (b. 1859).	Belhumeur dit Monet, Elise. Spouse, Norbert Sauve Jr. (b. 1849).
Arcand, Marie. Spouse, Charles Laviolette, (b. 1859).	Bellerose, Monique. Spouse, François Dumont <i>dit</i> Cayole (b. 1855).
Arcand, Marie. Spouse, James Swain (Swan) Jr. (b.c.1822-1828).	Bérard, Philomene. Spouse, François Arcand (b. 1843).
Arcand, Marie. Spouse, Louis Parenteau Jr. (b. 1863).	Bird, Jane. Spouse, John Martin.
Arcand, Marie-Josephte. Spouse, François Primeau (1864).	Blandion, Virginie. Spouse, Charles Saluste Gariépy (b. 1850).
Auger, Euphrosine. Spouse, François "Peayasis" Desjarlais (b. 1824), Chief of Peaysis Band, Lac la Biche	Boucher, Caroline. Spouse, Louison Sayer, Jr. (b. 1851).
Beardy, Helene. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Gariépy (Gurriepy) (b. 1835).	Boucher, Eva. Spouse, James Ward (b. 1851).
Beauchamp, Marguerite. Spouse, Pierre Champagne, (1839-1899).	Boucher, Marie-Marguerite. Spouse, Maxime Lépine, Jr. (1866-1928).
Beauchemin, Catherine. Spouse, Pierre Henry, (b. c. 1838).	Boucher, Rose. Spouse, Moïse Bremner, (b. 1862).
Beauchemin, Cecile. Spouse, Charles Toussaint Carrière (b. 1833).	Boudreau, Marie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Boyer, (1845-1895).
Beaugrand dit Champagne, Elisa. Spouse, Joseph Vandal (1857-1885).	Bourassa, Betsy. Spouse, William Racette, (b. 1857).
	Bousquet, Julienne. Spouse, William Boyer, (1840).

Boyer, Clemence. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Gervais, (1852-1910).	Bremner, Maria. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Boucher Jr. (1861-1943).
Boyer, Felecite. Spouse, Gilbert Breland (Berland), (b. 1838).	Bremner, Mary. Spouse, Fleury (Henry) Sayer (1841-1916).
Boyer, Helene. Spouse, Charles Racette, II. (b. 1833).	Bruneau, Genevive. Spouse, Elie Pierre Landry (b. 1835).
Boyer, Marguerite. Spouse, Georges Andrew Fidler, (b. 1851).	Caplette, Marie. Spouse, Cleophus Sayer, (b. 1850).
Boyer, Marie-Therese. Spouse, William Bruce, (b. 1850).	Cardinal, Sophia. Spouse, Fred Samuel Ballendine, (d. 1928).
Boyer, Virginie. Spouse, William Vandal, (b. 1861).	Caroline. Spouse, Duncan Nolin, (b. 1840).
Brabant dit St. Denis, Genevieve. Spouse, Baptiste "Cha-ka-pan" Shakaban dit Lejour, (1825).	Caron, Angelique. Spouse, Ambroise Du-bois, (b. 1856).
Branconnier, Henrietta. Spouse, Baptiste Vandal, Jr. (1846).	Caron, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Pierre Par-enteau Sr. (1817-1893).
Branconnier, Isabelle. Spouse, Roger Van-dal, (b. c. 1849).	Carriere, Eulalie. Spouse, Joseph Sauve (b. 1849).
Brass, Sarah. Spouse, Joseph Ducharme, (b. 1838).	Carriere, Genevieve. Spouse, Louis Sans-regret, (b. 1825).
Brazeau, Louise. Spouse, Toussaint Lucier, (b. 1828).	Carriere, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Jean Bap-tiste Rocheleau (b. 1824).
Breland, Marguerite. Spouse, Elzéar Tourond, (1858-1885).	Cayen dit Boudreau, Adelaide. Spouse, William John Delorme, (1858-1889).
Bremner, Annie. Spouse, Ambroise Jobin Jr. (1851-1885).	Cayen dit Boudreau, Isabelle. Spouse, Al-bert Trottier, (1860)
Bremner, Henriette. Spouse, Joseph Falcon Jobin, (1849-1891).	Champagne, Elise. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Parenteau Jr. (b. 1858).
Bremner, Marguerite. Spouse, Magloire Boyer, (1862-1925).	Charette, Marie. Spouse, William Piche, (b.1864).

Charette, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Elie Nault, (1861).	Delorme, Rosalie. Spouse, James Fidler, (b. 1865).
Chartrand, Louise. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Larocque (b. 1840).	Delorme, Rose. Spouse, John Pritchard (b. 1840).
Chatellain, Catherine. Spouse, Daniel Plouf <i>dit</i> Villebrune, (1845).	“Dene”, Eliza. Spouse, François Boucher, Sr. (b. 1824)
Collin, Rosalie. Spouse, Joseph Charette, Sr. (1841-1890).	Deschamps, Isabelle. Spouse, François Vandal, (b. 1850).
Courchene, Cecile. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Ouellette (Ouellet) (b. 1837).	Desjarlais, Cecile. Spouse, Jonas Moureau, (b. 1841).
Courchene, Marguerite. Spouse, Charles Martin Lavallee Sr. (1832).	Desjarlais, Marie. Spouse, Alexandre Venne (b. 1856).
Dauphinois, Clemence. Spouse, Noel Gervais, (b. 1856).	Desjarlais, Theresa. Spouse, Louis Davis, (b. 1856).
Dauphinois, Marie-Flavie. Spouse, Josué Breland (b. 1855).	Desnomie, Josephte. Spouse, Louis Racette <i>dit</i> Pelletier (b. 1845).
Delorme, Catherine. Spouse, Donald Ross (1822-1885).	Dubois, Florence. Spouse, Ignace Zenon Poitras Jr. (b. 1850).
Delorme, Julienne. Spouse, John William Fidler (1860-1949).	Dubois, Rosalie. Spouse, Napoléon Par-enteau, (b. 1858).
Delorme, Madeleine. Spouse, Napoleon Gareau (Garau).	Ducharme, Justine. Spouse, Elzéar. Swain (b. 1855).
Delorme, Marie. Spouse, Antoine Lafontaine <i>dit</i> Faillant, (1849-1889).	Dumas, Angelique. Spouse, Louis Eugene Letendré, (1832-1911).
Delorme, Marie. Spouse, François Larivière, (b. 1854).	Dumas, Celina. Spouse, William Bremner Jr. (b. 1859).
Delorme, Philomene. Spouse, Abraham Belanger, (b. 1849).	Dumas, Christine. Spouse, Raymond Barthelemy Pilon (1861-1943).
Delorme, Rosalie. Spouse, Charles Lavallée Jr. (b. 1858).	Dumas, Marguerite. Spouse, Jean Caron Sr. (1833-1905).

Dumas, Olive. Spouse, Louis Napoleon Jobin, (1860-1934).	Ferguson, Marguerite. Spouse, Alexandre Boyer, (b. 1866).
Dumont, Caroline. Spouse, Jean-Baptiste Montour, (1857-1885).	Fidler, Betsy. Spouse, Antoine Richard, (b. 1851).
Dumont, Elizabeth. Spouse, Moïse Carrière, (b. 1851).	Fidler, Marguerite. Spouse, Paul Desjarlais, (b. 1853).
Dumont, Isabelle. Spouse, Moïse Napoléon Ouellette, (1840-1911).	Fidler, Marie. Spouse, Pierre Belgarde (Bellegarde), (b. 1859).
Dumont, Judith. Spouse, Pascal Montour Jr. (1852).	Fidler, Victoria. The granddaughter of surveyor Peter Fidler. Spouse, Alexander Bremner Jr. (1838-1888).
Dumont, Pelagie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Parenteau (b. 1832).	Fisher, Elise. Spouse, Leon Esdras Parenteau, (b. 1856).
Dumont, Philomene. Spouse, François Ladouceur, (1864).	Fisher, Virginie. Spouse, David Tourond (1851-1890).
Dumont, Virginie. Spouse, Edouard Laframboise, (b. 1864).	Fleury, Clemence. Spouse, Alexis Ledoux (b. 1836).
Durand, Isabelle. Spouse, Basil LaFond, (1846-1927).	Fleury, Virginie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Arcand Jr. (b. 1870).
Fagnant, Adele. Spouse, Daniel Gariépy, (b. 1854).	Frederick, Judith. Spouse, Ambroise Champagne <i>dit</i> Beaugrand (b.c. 1844).
Fagnant, Josephte. Spouse, André Desjarlais, (b. 1822).	Gagnon, Adelaide. Spouse, Vital Dumont dit Cayole, (1830-1895), Headman of One Arrow Band.
Fagnant, Madeleine. Spouse, Alexis Gervais Sr. (1818-1895).	Gariépy, Caroline. Spouse, Guillaume Lafournaise <i>dit</i> Laboucane, (b. 1840).
Fagnant, Marie. Spouse, William Letendré, (b. 1859).	Gariépy, Marie. Spouse, William Bremner, (b. 1822).
Fagnant, Rose. Spouse, Romuel Gariépy, (b. 1856).	Gaudry, LaRose. Spouse. Louison Favel (b. 1842).
Ferguson, Elise. Spouse, Daniel "David" Dumas, (1843-1923).	Gaudry, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Joseph No-

lin, Sr. (b. 1842)	Gosselin, Helene. Spouse, Jean Desmarais, (b. 1841).
Gervais, Catherine. Spouse, Pierre Tourond,. (1855-1887)	Grant, Marguerite. Spouse, John Ross, (1832-1885).
Gervais, Catherine. Spouse, William Fidler Jr. (b. 1856)	Grant, Rose-Marie. Spouse, Pierre Gariépy, (b. 1826).
Gervais, Charlotte. Spouse, Norbert "Mankachee" (Frog) Delorme, (1837-1898)	Grant, Suzanne. Spouse, "Petit" Louis Parenteau, (1835-1890).
Gervais, Elise. Spouse, Toussaint Laplante (b. 1856-1954).	Gravelle, Domitilde. Spouse, Jean "Petit" Dumont, (1833-1899).
Gervais, Josephte. Spouse, Calixte Tourond (1853-1885).	Grossiterre, Julie. Spouse, Joseph Trottier, Sr. (1828-1885).
Gervais, Louise. Spouse, Calixte Lafontaine (1847-1889).	Halcrow, Ann. Spouse, Charles George Bird (b. 1840).
Gervais, Marie. Spouse, Bernard. Paul (b. 1848).	Hamelin dit Azure, Josephine. Spouse, Norbert Alexis Delorme.
Gervais, Marie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste "Johnny" Sansregret <i>dit</i> Pontbriand, (1824).	Hamelin, Angelique. Spouse, William Swain, Sr. (b. 1838).
Gervais, Marie. Spouse, Patrice Tourond, (1857-1898).	Hamelin, Louise. Spouse, Michel Desjarlais (1855-1885).
Gervais, Natalie. Spouse, Moïse Laplante, (b. 1861).	Harrison, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Charles Nolin, (1838-1907).
Gervais, Veronique. Spouse, Fidler, Jean Baptiste. (b. 1861)	Henry, Alphonsine. Spouse, Antoine Vandal, (b. 1850).
Gladu, Marie Therese. Spouse, Xavier Okemasis, (b. 1841) Chief of Okemasis Band.	Henry, Elizabeth. Spouse, Michel Poitras, (b. 1867).
Godon, Angelique. Spouse, Joseph Dodet Parenteau (b. c. 1810-1890).	Henry, Matilda. Spouse, Isidore Ville-neuve, (b. 1845).
Godon, Catherine. Spouse, André "Petchis" Letendré, (1837-1885).	Houle, Margeurite. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Hamelin, (b. 1840).

Houle, Theresa. Spouse, Joseph Flamand, (b. 1857).	LaPlante, Josephte. Spouse, François “La-gau” Fidler Sr. (1838-1893).
Houle, Therese. Spouse, José (Joseph) Ouellette (Ouellet), (c. 1792-1885).	LaPlante, Madeleine. Spouse, Plante, Basile. (1854)
Isbister, Susan. Spouse, Henri Alexandre Savard, (1862-1941).	LaPlante, Marie. Spouse, Alexis Gervais, (1854-1906).
Jerome dit St. Matte, Elisa. Spouse, Antoine Ferguson, (b. 1842).	LaPlante, Philomene. Spouse, Pierre “Mac” Lavallée, (b. 1860).
Kipling, Nancy. Spouse, Alexis Labombarde, (b. 1803).	Larance, Madeleine. Spouse, Elzéar Parisien, (b. 1849)
Kiwanis, Betsy. Spouse, Alexis Dumont, (b. 1864).	Larocque, Adele. Spouse, Alexandre Bourassa, (b. 1863).
Lafleur, Marguerite Nisandaway Otchayick Spouse, Louis Bourassa (b. 1863).	Larocque, Philomene. Spouse, Jean Napoleon Arcand (b. c. 1867).
Lafond, Elisa. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Primeau Jr. (b. 1861).	Lavallee, Elise. Spouse, Pierre Martin, (b. 1859).
Lafournaise, Elise. Spouse, Bazile Cléophas Champagne <i>dit</i> Beaugrand (1853).	Lavallee, Josephte. Spouse, Maxime Lépine, M.L.A. (1836-1897).
Lafournaise, Françoise. Spouse, Patrice Gervais, (b. 1854).	Lavallee, Louise. Spouse, Joseph “La Pioche” Vandal (1810-1885).
Laframboise, Ursula. Spouse, Charles “Wahpass” (Rabbit) Trottier, (b. 1839).	Laverdure, Angelique. Spouse, Gabriel Parenteau, (1837-1900).
Landry, Angie (Angele). Spouse, Isidore Dumont, Sr. <i>dit</i> Ecapow (1810-1885).	Laverdure, Louise. Spouse, John “Natumeo” Swain (Swan), (1829-1885).
Landry, Louise. Spouse, Gabriel Lafournaise <i>dit</i> Laboucane (1834-1903).	Laviolette, Pauline. Spouse, Alcide Legaré, (b. 1857).
Landry, Marie-Marguerite. Spouse, Michel Trottier, (1832-1885).	Ledoux, Adele. Spouse, Alexandre Bourassa, (b. 1863).
	Ledoux, Catherine. Spouse, Maxime Du-bois, (1853-1920).

Ledoux, Euphrosine. Spouse Antoine Allard, (b. 1849).	Letendre, Marie. Spouse, Emmanuel Champagne <i>dit</i> Beaugrand, (1823-1904).
Ledoux, Flavie. Spouse, Baptiste Bousquet, (b. 1866).	Letendre, Rosalie. Spouse, Louis Par-enteau, (b. 1862).
Ledoux, Françoise. Spouse, Bazile Ger-vais, (b. 1821).	Letendre, Sophie. Spouse, Edouard Dumont, (1845-1907).
Ledoux, Louise. Spouse, Augustin La-ramboise, (1844-1885).	Linklater, Marie-Anne. Spouse, Alexander Fidler, (b. 1835).
Ledoux, Marie Ann (1859-1963). Spouse, George Morrisette.	McDonald, Marguerite. Spouse, Alexandre McDougall, (1841-1924).
Lepine, Celestine, Spouse, Octave Antoine Regnier.	McGillis, Helene. Spouse, Ignace Zenon Poitras Sr. (b. 1829).
Lepine, Josephine. Spouse, Norbert Tur-cotte, (b. 1855).	McGillis, Isabelle. Spouse, Cuthbert or Corbette Fagnant (1828-1893).
Lesperance, Caroline. Spouse, Jean Bap-tiste Boucher Sr. (1838-1911).	McGillis, Marguerite. Spouse, William Fidler Sr. (1827-1895).
Letendre, Elise. Spouse, Adolphus Nolin, (b. 1861).	McGillis, Marie. Spouse, Alexandre "Kee-toowayhow" Cayen <i>dit</i> Boudreau, (1834-1886). Former Chief of Muskeg Lake Band.
Letendre, Helene. Spouse, Alexander Gosselin, (b. 1864).	McGillis, Mathilde. Spouse, James "Ti-mous, (Little Dog)" Short, (b. 1834).
Letendre, Helene. Spouse, Charles Eugene "Boss" Boucher, (1864-1926).	McKay, Josephine. Spouse, Joseph Arcand, (b. 1833).
Letendre, Helene. Spouse, Charles Tho-mas, (b. 1862).	McKay, Marguerite. Spouse, Alexandre "La Biche" Arcand, (b. 1838).
Letendre, Helene. Spouse, John Fagnant, (1865).	McKay, Nancy. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Ar-cand Sr. (b. 1840).
Letendre, Julienne. Spouse, St. Pierre Ger-vais, (b. 1864).	McLeod, Lizette. Spouse, Joseph Delorme, (b. 1849).
Letendre, Marie. Spouse, Cuthbert Fagnant Jr. (b. 1868).	

McMillan, Sarah. Spouse, Pierre Jobin, (1856-1894).

Meutekumah (Archibuk), Josette. Spouse, Jean Baptiste "Tchehasaso" Lafond, (1853-1916), Chief of Muskeg Lake Band 1900-1914:

Missatiwasahkeg. Spouse, Louison Favel, (b. 1842).

Monet dit Bellehumeur, Marguerite (1861-1886). Marguerite was the wife of Louis Riel. She was at her husband's side during the battle of 1885 until Riel surrendered May 15, to Middleton's scouts. Cold and hungry, Marguerite and her children hid in caves near Batoche while awaiting word from Louis. Instead Louis' brother Joseph appeared and took Marguerite and her children to live with Riel's mother in St. Boniface, Manitoba. Weakened by the events of Batoche and her husband's imprisonment, the premature birth and death of her third child added to her grief. Marguerite's suffering continued with Louis' execution for his involvement in the Resistance of 1885. After his execution she stayed with his family in St. Vital. She died of tuberculosis in May of 1886, the final blow dealt to a greatly diminished existence.

Monkman, Margaret. Spouse, William Halcrow. Margaret hid Louis Riel and two of his men in her root cellar between May 12 and May 15, 1885.

Montour, Madeleine. Spouse, Hilaire Patenaude, (b.1846).

Montour, Marie. Spouse, Gregoire Falcon (b. 1857).

Moonias, Marie. Spouse, William Swain Jr. (b. 1861).

Moreau, Angelique. Spouse, Julien Ouellette, (1849).

Moreau, Elise. Spouse, Alexandre Cardinal, (b. 1841).

Morin, Madeleine. Spouse, Edouard Pelletier, (1836).

Morin, Marguerite. Spouse, William Francis Whitford (b. 1856).

Morwick, Mary-Anne. Spouse, Albert Monkman, (b. 1854).

Mulligan, Henriette. Spouse, Maxime Fidler (b. 1864).

Nadeau, Genevieve. Spouse, Goodwin Marchand, (b. 1838).

Nolin, Caroline. Spouse, Jerome Racette, (1858-1940).

Nolin, Lucie. Spouse, Patrice Tobie Lépine, (1868).

Nolin, Marie-Anne. Spouse, St. Pierre Parienteau, (1861-1885).

Nolin, Pauline. Spouse, Bernard Belanger, (b. 1865).

Normand, Angelique. Spouse, Joseph Pilon, (1837-1915).

Normand, Ann. Spouse, Theophile Caron, (b. 1866).

Normand, Helene. Spouse, Pierre Parenteau Jr. (b. 1841).	Parenteau, Elise. Spouse, Henri Smith Jr. (b. 1856).
Okimasis, Madeleine. Spouse, Charles Trottier Jr. (b. 1865).	Parenteau, Emilie. Spouse, Napoleon Gervais, (1859-1939).
Ouelette, Elise. Spouse, Daniel William Hamelin, (b. 1862).	Parenteau, Judith. Spouse, Isidore Dumont Jr. (1833-1885).
Ouelette, Emelie. Spouse, James "Jeremie" Sauve, (1862).	Parenteau, Lucie. Spouse, Abraham Montour Jr. (b. 1855).
Ouelette, Francoise. Spouse, Elie Dumont, (b. 1847).	Parenteau, Marie Virginie. Spouse, Jean Caron Jr. (1863-1960).
Ouelette, Josephite. Spouse, Thomas Petit <i>dit</i> Thomas,	Parenteau, Marie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Letendré, (b.c. 1866).
Ouelette, Marie-Ann. Spouse, Joseph Bremner, (1861-1959).	Parenteau, Marie. Spouse, Joseph Ouellette Jr. (b. 1858).
Ouelette, Mary-Jane. Spouse, Charles Racette III. (b. 1864).	Parenteau, Marie-Alexandrine. Spouse, Daniel Charette Jr. (1865-1942).
Ouelette, Rose Marie. Spouse, Salomon Boucher, (b. 1862).	Parenteau, Marie-Octave. Spouse, Patrice Caron, (b. 1868).
Ouelette, Veronique. Spouse, Michel Dumas, (1849-1901).	Parenteau, Marie-Pelagie. Spouse, Damase Carrière, (1851-1885).
Page, Marie. Spouse, Abraham Montour Sr. (b. 1832).	Parenteau, Melanie. Spouse, Frederic St. Germain, (1856-1953).
Parenteau, Adelaide. Spouse, Pierre Modeste Vandal (b. 1866).	Parenteau, Rosalie. Spouse, Philippe Elzéar Gariépy, (1839-1900).
Parenteau, Agnes. Spouse, Pierre "Beaublé" Laverdure, (b. 1838).	Parenteau, Rose. Spouse, John Ross Jr. (b. 1857).
Parenteau, Caroline. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Ouellette Jr. (1859-1970).	Parisien, Caroline. Spouse, François Primeau, (1840-1925).
Parenteau, Christine. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Montour (b. 1860).	Parisien, Nancy. Spouse, Athanse Falcon, (b. 1849).

Parisien, Philomene. Spouse, Joseph Parisien, (1835).	Piche, Elizabeth. Spouse, Cuthbert Laplante, (b. 1858).
Patenaude, Marie-Louise. Spouse, Patrice Dumont, (b. 1865).	Piche, Marie Adeline. Spouse, Alexandre Cayen <i>dit</i> Boudreau Jr. (1859-1886).
Patenaude, Philomene Iskwehis. Spouse, Alexandre Parenteau, (b. 1845).	Pilon, Cecile. Spouse, Gregoire Shakaban <i>dit</i> Lejour, (b. 1850).
Paul, Angelique. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Laplante, (b. 1835).	Pilon, Marie (b. 1840). Spouse, Alexis Lamirande (b. 1839). Marie's brother Joseph Pilon was also active in the Resistance.
Paul, Josephite. Josephite was the widow of Joseph Tourond Sr. Seven of her sons fought in the Resistance, Calixte (1853-1885), Charles (1863-1885), David (1851-1890), Elzéar (1858-1885), François (b. 1861), Patrice (1857-1898), and Pierre (1855-1887). Two of the boys were killed during the fighting and another died two months later. Her home was destroyed in the Battle of Tourond's Coulee.	Plante, Judith. Spouse, Isidore "Wabash" Parenteau, (b. 1852).
Paul, Madeleine. Spouse, Joseph Ouellette, III. (1824-1899).	Poitras, Elise. Spouse, Pierre Vandal, (b. 1848).
Paul, Madeleine. Spouse, Magnus Bernard Burston (Birston), (b. 1828).	Poitras, Helene. Spouse, Pierre Ledoux, (b. 1861).
Pelletier, Marie-Madeleine. Spouse, Louison Lafontaine, (1850-1931).	Poitras, Isabelle. Spouse, Modeste McGillis, (1846-1902).
Pepin, Marguerite. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Delorme <i>dit</i> Bidou, (b. 1832).	Poitras, Madeleine. Spouse, Joseph Lafournaise <i>dit</i> Laboucane, (b. 1837).
Pepin, Marguerite. Spouse, Jean Baptiste <i>dit</i> Bidou Delorme, (b. 1832).	Primeau, Marie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste-Vandal, (1830-1888).
Petit <i>dit</i> Thomas.	Primeau, Stephanie. Spouse, Modeste Bourassa, (b.c. 1862).
Piche, Elise. Spouse, Joseph Henault or Nault.	Pruden, Emma. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Sayer, (b. 1853).
	Racette, Julie.) Spouse, Andre Sansregret <i>dit</i> Pontbriand, (b.c. 1846).
	Racette, Margaret. Spouse, Alexandre Fisher Jr. (b.1841).

Racette, Marie-Rose. Spouse, Leon Ferguson, (1861-1899).	Sakaban dit Lejour, Anne. Spouse, Patrice Fagnant <i>dit</i> Faillants (b. 1860).
Racette, Virginie. Spouse, Abraham Ouellette, (b. 1867).	Sanderson, Margaret. Spouse, William Frank(s), (1842-1923).
Richard, Madeleine. Spouse, Pascal Montour Sr. (b. 1822).	Sansregret, Marguerite. Spouse, Guillaume Laplante, (b. 1865).
Robson, Julie Cris. Spouse, Louis Malaterre, (b. 1846).	Sansregret, Marie-Rose. Spouse, François Xavier Fidler, (1861-1934).
Rocheleau, Marie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Roy, (b. 1866).	Sayer, Marguerite. Spouse, Joseph José Vermette, (1832-1885).
Rocheleau, Rosalie. Spouse, Napoleon Carrière, (b. 1858).	Seesakwachenin, Marie Anne. Spouse, Gabriel, Meskeke-a-wahsis Gaudry, (b.
Ross, Bethsy. Spouse, John Sansregret <i>dit</i> Pontbriand (b. 1849).	Short, Justine. Spouse, Ambroise Dumont, Sr. (1856-1885).
Ross, Eliza. Spouse, Cuthbert Fidler, (1858-1946).	Sinclair, Ellen. Spouse, Alexandre Letendré, (b. 1865).
Ross, Florestine. Spouse, John Lavallée, (1852).	Smith, Alphonsine. Spouse, Joachim Parienteau, (b. 1854).
Ross, Julie. Spouse, William Thorn, (1859-1930).	Smith, Henriette. Spouse, Raphael Parienteau, (1848-1925).
Ross, Marie-Adele. Spouse, Louis Ross, (b. 1864).	Smith, Marguerite. Spouse, Bernard Bien Montour, (b. 1855).
Ross, Marie-Andronique. Spouse, Louis Marion, (b. 1840).	Smith, Pelagie. Spouse, Isidore Dumas, (1851-1928).
Ross, Marie-Rosine. Spouse, Boniface Le-fort, (1857).	Smith, Rosalie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Primeau (Primot), (1841- c. 1900).
Ross, Nancy. Spouse, François Piche, (b. 1835).	St. Arnaud, Josephthe. Spouse, Solomon Venne, (b. Aug. 12, 1837).
Roussain, Philomene. Spouse, Louis Dumont dit Cayole, (b. 1853).	St. Denis, Elise. Spouse, Louis Bousquet, (b. 1849).
	St. Denis, Magdeliene. Spouse, David Poi-

tras, (1834-1898).	Vandal, Melanie. Spouse, Napoléon Nault, (1858-1931).
St. Denis, Marie. Spouse, Guillaume McKay, (b. 1855).	Venne, Josephine. Spouse, Roger Goulet Sr. (b. 1857).
St. Germain, Veronique. Spouse, Moïse Parenteau, (1846-1890).	Vermette, Marie-Rose. Spouse, Jerome Henry, (b. 1856).
Sutherland <i>dit</i> Kapetakus, Marguerite. Spouse, Edward Kapeepikwanew <i>dit</i> Dumont (1855-1930).	Versailles, Marie Anne. Spouse, Abraham Belanger Sr. (b. 1818).
Swain, Elizabeth Marguerite. Spouse, Cas-simer Delorme, (1847-1886).	Villebrun, Elise. Spouse, Joseph Belanger, (b. 1871).
Swain, Susan. Spouse, François Sauve, (1864).	Villeneuve, Marie. Spouse, Joseph Octave Nolin Jr. (1868-1925).
Thomas, Eleanor. Spouse, Lawrence Garneau, (1840-1921).	Wells, Amelia. Spouse, Charles Bremner, (b. 1840).
Thompson, Sarah. Spouse, Thomas Scott.	Wells, Marguerite. Spouse, Henri Smith, Sr. (b. 1824).
Tremblay, Rosalie. Spouse, Louis Riguedel Sr. (b. 1852).	Wilkie, Agathe. Spouse, Patrice Joseph Fleury, (1848-1943).
Tskakwemesit, Marie. Spouse, Isidore, Cayen <i>dit</i> Boudreau, "Petequakey." Chief of Muskeg Lake Band.	Wilkie, Madeleine. Spouse, Gabriel Dumont, (1837-1906)
Vallee, Philomene. Spouse, Patrice Par-enteau, (b. 1867).	
Vandal, Catherine. Spouse, Baptiste Deschamps, (b. 1849).	
Vandal, Isabelle. Spouse, Maurice Henry-Honore, (b. 1847).	
Vandal, Melanie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Rivard, (b. 1851).	
Vandal, Melanie. Spouse, Jean Baptiste Rocheleau Jr. (b. 1851).	